

Coalition Governments in Central, Eastern, and Western Europe

This comparative dataset combines the datasets that was collected for *Coalition Governance in Central Eastern Europe* (2020), edited by Torbjörn Bergman, Gabriella Ilonszki, and Wolfgang C. Müller, and *Coalition Governance in Western Europe* (2021), edited by Torbjörn Bergman, Hanna Bäck, and Johan Hellström.

All data were meticulously collected by experts on coalition politics in their respective country using standardized coding instructions and interview guidelines. Specifically, the data were gathered from official documents (government, administration, and parliament) and party documents (election manifestos, coalition agreements), by conducting semi-structured interviews with (former) staff and cabinet members as well as a systemic analysis of media reports.

The combined dataset provides detailed information on important aspects of government formation, coalition governance, and government termination in 10 Central Eastern European from their democratic transitions up to June 1st, 2014, as well as 16 West European countries and Croatia up to 31st December 2019.

How to cite

When using these data please cite the following:

Bergman, Torbjörn, Hanna Bäck, and Johan Hellström (eds.). (2021). *Coalition Governance in Western Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

and

Bergman, Torbjörn, Gabriella Ilonszki and Wolfgang C. Müller, eds. (2019). *Coalition Governance in Central Eastern Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

and

Hellström, Johan, Torbjörn Bergman, and Hanna Bäck (2021). *Party Government in Europe Database (PAGED)*. Main sponsor: Riksbankens Jubileumsfond (IN150306:1). Available on <https://erdda.org>.

Structure of the codebook

The codebook is structured as follows: The first section briefly defines the basic theoretical concepts used to collect the data. To maximize consistency across datasets, all these concepts are largely congruent with those applied in the previous datasets on *The European Representative Data Archive*. The following sections then each contain detailed information on

- the name of the variable as it is defined in the dataset,
- the label briefly describing the variable,
- the attached value label,
- relevant additional information on specific coding decisions (where applicable),
- the corresponding variable name (where applicable) in the dataset on *Cabinets and Coalition Bargaining: The Democratic Life Cycle in Western Europe* (Strøm et al. 2008), here called ‘C2’.

For several variables such as the partisan composition of the cabinet or the allocation of portfolios the information is given using party abbreviations and/or party-IDs. Please refer to the corresponding *party codebook* for further information.

Please note that variables that are not present in both the dataset on governments in Western Europe and in the dataset on governments in Central Eastern Europe are excluded. Additionally, note that ministers present in multiple ministers have only been coded for a single ministry (in the West European data), and as such the number of coded portfolios might not match the recorded number of ministries.

General Definitions

Government coalition: Defined as a multi-party government where more than one party is represented in the cabinet with full voting right.

Party: Defined as running in the relevant parliamentary election under a distinct label and/or forming an independent parliamentary party group (PPG) consisting of three or more MPs after the election (disregarding national rules of recognizing and privileging PPGs).

Coalition party: Defined as a political party that has a minimum of one seat with full voting right in the cabinet (i.e. the Prime Minister, Vice Prime Minister, cabinet minister).

Change of cabinets: A change of cabinet is recorded when any of the following events occur:

- Any change in the set of parties holding cabinet membership.
- Any change in the identity of the Prime Minister.
- Any general election.

Non-partisan and “caretaker” cabinets: Non-partisan cabinets (if existent) are in the dataset. However, no new cabinet is defined when a regular cabinet has resigned but remains in office as an acting cabinet.

References

Strøm, Kaare, Müller, Wolfgang C. and Bergman, Torbjörn, eds. (2008). *Cabinets and Coalition Bargaining: The Democratic Life Cycle in Western Europe*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

General information on the cabinets

Variable	Label	Value Label/Format	Additional Information	C2
country_id	Country			v001x
cab_id	Cabinet ID	First two digits: country Second two digits: cabinet		v002x
cab_name	Cabinet		Name of the PM consecutively numbered with Roman figures	v003x
date_in	Date in	DDmonYYYY (e.g. 13jul2014)	First day in cabinet life according to official criteria defined as: (a) date that PM/cabinet was appointed by head of state (b) date of investiture vote in parliament (c) date of general election	v004x
date_out	Date out	DDmonYYYY (e.g. 13jul2014)	Last day in cabinet life defined as: (a) day of cabinet resignation (b) day of general election	v005x
form_decade	Decade by date of formation	90: 1990s 100: 2000s 110: 2010s		
cab_duration_max	Maximum possible cabinet duration	measured in days	Defined as: remainder of the parliamentary term when cabinet assumes office until (a) next constitutionally mandated parliamentary elections (b) next constitutionally mandated presidential elections if it is required or customary for governments to resign at that time	v041y
cab_duration_days	Cabinet duration	measured in days	Defined as:	v179y2

			time period between cabinet's first and last day in office
cab_duration_relative	Relative cabinet duration		Defined as: share of potential duration the cabinet was in office v179y
cab_composition	Cabinet composition	Party abbreviations; see party codebooks	List of cabinet parties, beginning with the party of the PM
cab_party <u>X</u>	Cabinet party <u>X</u>	Party-IDs; see party codebooks	
cab_num_parties	Number of cabinet parties		v051y
cab_coalition	Coalition	0: no 1: yes	v049y
cab_majority	Cabinet majority (50% + 1) seat	0: no 1: yes	v056y
cab_surplus	Cabinet surplus majority	0: no 1: yes	v058y
		1: Min	Minority coalition cabinet: Holds less than 50 % plus one seat in parliament. Single-party minority cabinets are likewise coded as 'Min'
		2: Maj	Single-party majority cabinet: Holds 50% plus one seat in parliament. Is not a coalition.
govtype	Government type	3: Mwc	Minimal winning coalition: Is turned into a losing coalition by the subtraction of any of the coalition parties, i.e., if it loses a coalition party it holds less than 50 % plus one seat.
		4: Sur	Surplus majority coalition: Can lose a coalition party and still be winning, i.e. control 50 % plus one seat or more in the parliament

		5: Non	A non-partisan cabinet, e.g. appointed by a president to hold an election
post_election_cab	Post-electoral cabinet	0: No 1: Yes	
support_parties	Support parties	See party codebooks.	
support_party <u>X</u>	Support party <u>X</u>	See party codebooks.	
techno_maj	Technocrat ministry majority	0: No 1: Yes	
techno_pm	Technocrat PM	0: No 1: Yes	
techno_remit	Broad policy remit	0: No 1: Yes	A cabinet without a broad policy remit is considered a caretaker cabinet.

The political parties and the party system (lower chamber)

Variable	Label	Value Label/Format	Additional Information	C2
prox_election	Proximity to election: lower chamber	1 (FE): Cabinets immediately following an election and ended by the next election.		v019x
		2 (F): Cabinets immediately following an election.		
		3 (N): Cabinets neither immediately following an election nor ended by the next election.		
		4 (E): Cabinets ended by an election.		
elecdate	Election date	DDmonYYYY (e.g. 13jul2014)	Date of most recent parliamentary election: (a) two-round elections: date of second round (b) elections held over several days: date of last day	
num_parties	Number of parties in parliament		All parties according to the definition of 'party' given above, excluding 'others'.	v042y
largest_party	Largest party in parliament	See party codebooks.		
largest_party_incab	Largest party in parliament in cabinet	0: No 1: Yes		
minority_sit	Minority situation in parliament	0: no 1: yes	No single party holds 50% plus one seat or more of parliamentary seats	
seats_party <u>X</u>	Party seats lower chamber: Party <u>X</u>			
seats	Total number of seats: lower chamber			v139y

cab_strength_lower	Cabinet strength: lower chamber		
cab_strength_out	Cabinet strength at date out: lower chamber		
cab_seatshare	Cabinet seat share		v050y
enpp	Effective number of parliamentary parties: lower chamber		All legislators subsumed under 'others' treated as one single party (minimum fragmentation) v043y
dim_first_median	Party of the median legislator: first policy dimension; lower chamber		
dim_first_median_2nd	Party of the median legislator: first policy dimension; lower chamber; 2nd party	Party-IDs; see party codebooks	Excluding legislators subsumed under 'others'
dim_first_label	First policy dimension (label)		
dim_second_median	Party of the median legislator: second policy dimension; lower chamber	Party-IDs; see party codebooks	Excluding legislators subsumed under 'others'
dim_second_median_2nd	Party of the median legislator: second policy dimension; lower chamber; 2nd party	Party-IDs; see party codebooks	Excluding legislators subsumed under 'others'; only coded if a second median party exists
dim_second_label	Second policy dimension (label)		
dim_third_median	Party of the median legislator: third policy dimension; lower chamber	Party-IDs; see party codebooks	Excluding legislators subsumed under 'others'
dim_third_label	Third policy dimension (label)		

The political parties and the party system (upper chamber)

Variable	Label	Value Label/Format	Additional Information	C2
prox_election_upper	Proximity to election: upper chamber	1 (FE): Cabinets immediately following an election and ended by the next election. 2 (F): Cabinets immediately following an election. 3 (N): Cabinets neither immediately following an election nor ended by the next election. 4 (E): Cabinets ended by an election.		
upper_seats_party1 – upper_seats_party63			Please consult the party codebooks for the corresponding Party-IDs	
upper_seats_partyX	Party seats upper chamber: Party X			
upper_seats_total	Total number of seats: upper chamber			
cab_strength_upper	Cabinet strength: upper chamber			
cab_strength_upper_out	Cabinet strength at date out: upper chamber			
upper_enpp	Effective number of parliamentary parties: upper chamber		All legislators subsumed under 'others' treated as one single party (minimum fragmentation)	
upper_dim_first_median	Party of the median legislator: first policy dimension; upper chamber	Party-IDs; see party codebooks	Excluding legislators subsumed under 'others'	
upper_dim_second_median	Party of the median legislator: second policy dimension; upper chamber	Party-IDs; see party codebooks	Excluding legislators subsumed under 'others'	

Bargaining over government

Variable	Label	Value Label/Format	Additional Information	C2
form_duration	Number of days required for cabinet formation	measured in days	Time period between 'Date out' of previous cabinet and 'Date in' of current cabinet.	v167y
barg_total_duration	Total bargaining duration	measured in days	Time period between the first day of the first (potentially inconclusive) bargaining round and the last day of the successful bargaining attempt.	
barg_fail_rounds	Number of inconclusive bargaining rounds			v168y2
barg_success_parties	Parties involved in successful bargaining round	Party abbreviations; see party codebooks		
barg_success_duration	Duration of successful bargaining round	measured in days		
barg_success_party1 – barg_success_party9				
barg_success_partyX	Parties involved in successful bargaining round: Party <u>X</u>	Party-IDs; see party codebooks		
barg_fail1_parties	Parties involved in unsuccessful bargaining round	Party abbreviations; see party codebooks		
barg_fail1_parties	Duration of unsuccessful bargaining round	measured in days		
barg_fail1_party1 – barg_fail1_party17				
barg_fail1_partyX	Parties involved in unsuccessful bargaining round: Party <u>X</u>	Party-IDs; see party codebooks		
barg_fail2	Parties involved in unsuccessful bargaining round	Party abbreviations; see party codebooks		
barg_fail2_dur	Duration of unsuccessful bargaining round	measured in days		
barg_fail2_party1 - barg_fail2_party8				

barg_fail2_party <u>X</u>	Parties involved in unsuccessful bargaining round: Party <u>X</u>	Party-IDs; see party codebooks
barg_fail3	Parties involved in unsuccessful bargaining round	Party abbreviations; see party codebooks
barg_fail3_dur	Duration of unsuccessful bargaining round	measured in days
barg_fail3_party1 - barg_fail3_party7		
barg_fail3_party <u>X</u>	Parties involved in unsuccessful bargaining round: Party <u>X</u>	Party-IDs; see party codebooks
barg_fail4	Parties involved in unsuccessful bargaining round	Party abbreviations; see party codebooks
barg_fail4_dur	Duration of unsuccessful bargaining round	measured in days
barg_fail4_party1 - barg_fail4_party7		
barg_fail4_party <u>X</u>	Parties involved in unsuccessful bargaining round: Party <u>X</u>	Party-IDs; see party codebooks
barg_fail5	Parties involved in unsuccessful bargaining round	Party abbreviations; see party codebooks
barg_fail5_dur	Duration of unsuccessful bargaining round	measured in days
barg_fail5_party1 - barg_fail5_party7		
barg_fail5_party <u>X</u>	Parties involved in unsuccessful bargaining round: Party <u>X</u>	Party-IDs; see party codebooks
barg_fail6	Parties involved in unsuccessful bargaining round	Party abbreviations; see party codebooks
barg_fail6_dur	Duration of unsuccessful bargaining round	measured in days
barg_fail6_party1 - barg_fail6_party7		
barg_fail6_party <u>X</u>	Parties involved in unsuccessful bargaining round: Party <u>X</u>	Party-IDs; see party codebooks
barg_fail7	Parties involved in unsuccessful bargaining round	Party abbreviations; see party codebooks

barg_fail7_dur	Duration of unsuccessful bargaining round	measured in days
barg_fail7_party1 - barg_fail7_party8		
barg_fail7_party <u>X</u>	Parties involved in unsuccessful bargaining round: Party <u>X</u>	Party-IDs; see party codebooks
form_invest_pro	Final vote of investiture: pro	
form_invest_con	Final vote of investiture: contra	
form_invest_abs	Final vote of investiture: abstentions	

Coalition agreements and conflict management mechanisms

Variable	Label	Value Label/Format	Additional Information	C2
		0: N – No written coalition agreement		
		1: PRE – Pre-electoral written coalition agreement		
		2: POST – Post-electoral written coalition agreement		
coal_agree	Coalition agreement	3: IE – Written coalition agreement in the case of coalitions formed during the parliamentary term (not immediately following elections)		v169y2
		4: PRE, POST – Pre- and post-electoral written coalition agreement		
		0: no		
coal_agree_public	Agreement public	1: yes		
		0: no		
coal_elec_rule	Election rule	1: yes		
		IC – Inner cabinet: a subset of cabinet ministers which is not issue-specific and which is stable over time		
		CaC – Cabinet committee(s): typically issue-specific; they may include cabinet ministers, junior ministers, and/or civil servants		
coal_conf	Conflict management mechanisms	CoC – Coalition committee: typically permanent with relatively stable membership, consisting of party leaders but not limited to cabinet members		

		<p>Parl – Parliamentary leaders: heads of the coalition parties’ parliamentary groups</p> <p>PCa – Combination of cabinet members and parliamentarians</p> <p>PS – Party summit: typically ad hoc, consisting of one or several leaders for each coalition party, some but not all attendants may be cabinet members</p> <p>O – Other – please consult the comments to Table 4 of the country chapters in the associated book for a more detailed description.</p>	
coal_conf_mech1	CMM: Mechanism 1	1: IC	
coal_conf_mech2	CMM: Mechanism 2	2: CaC	
coal_conf_mech3	CMM: Mechanism 3	3: CoC	
coal_conf_mech4	CMM: Mechanism 4	4: Parl	
coal_conf_mech5	CMM: Mechanism 5	5: PCa	
coal_conf_mech6	CMM: Mechanism 6	6: PS	
		7: O	
		<p>IC – Inner cabinet: a subset of cabinet ministers which is not issue-specific and which is stable over time</p> <p>CaC – Cabinet committee(s): typically issue-specific; they may include cabinet ministers, junior ministers, and/or civil servants</p>	
coal_conf_common	CMM used for most common conflicts	<p>CoC – Coalition committee: typically permanent with relatively stable membership, consisting of party leaders but not limited to cabinet members</p> <p>Parl – Parliamentary leaders: heads of the coalition parties’ parliamentary groups</p>	v176yt

		PCa – Combination of cabinet members and parliamentarians	
		PS – Party summit: typically ad hoc, consisting of one or several leaders for each coalition party, some but not all attendants may be cabinet members	
		O – Other – please consult the comments to Table 4 of the country chapters in the associated book for a more detailed description.	
coal_conf_common_mech1	CMM used for most common conflicts: Mechanism 1	1: IC 2: CaC	
coal_conf_common_mech2	CMM used for most common conflicts: Mechanism 2	3: CoC 4: Parl	
coal_conf_common_mech3	CMM used for most common conflicts: Mechanism 3	5: PCa 6: PS	
coal_conf_common_mech4	CMM used for most common conflicts: Mechanism 4	7: O	
coal_conf_common_mech5	CMM used for most common conflicts: Mechanism 5		
coal_conf_common_mech6	CMM used for most common conflicts: Mechanism 6		
		IC – Inner cabinet: a subset of cabinet ministers which is not issue-specific and which is stable over time	
coal_conf_serious	CMM used for most serious conflicts	CaC – Cabinet committee(s): typically issue-specific; they may include cabinet ministers, junior ministers, and/or civil servants	v178yt
		CoC – Coalition committee: typically permanent with relatively stable membership, consisting of party leaders but not limited to cabinet members	

		Parl – Parliamentary leaders: heads of the coalition parties' parliamentary groups
		PCa – Combination of cabinet members and parliamentarians
		PS – Party summit: typically ad hoc, consisting of one or several leaders for each coalition party, some but not all attendants may be cabinet members
		O – Other – please consult the comments to Table 4 of the country chapters in the associated book for a more detailed description.
coal_conf_serious_mech1	CMM used for most serious conflicts: Mechanism 1	1: IC 2: CaC
coal_conf_serious_mech2	CMM used for most serious conflicts: Mechanism 2	3: CoC 4: Parl
coal_conf_serious_mech3	CMM used for most serious conflicts: Mechanism 3	5: PCa 6: PS
coal_conf_serious_mech4	CMM used for most serious conflicts: Mechanism 4	7: O
coal_conf_serious_mech5	CMM used for most serious conflicts: Mechanism 5	
coal_conf_serious_mech6	CMM used for most serious conflicts: Mechanism 6	
personalunion	Personal union	0: no 1: yes
personalunion_party1	Exception to personal union: Party 1	See party codebooks
personalunion_party2	Exception to personal union: Party 2	See party codebooks
personalunion_party3	Exception to personal union: Party 3	See party codebooks
personalunion_party4	Exception to personal union: Party 4	See party codebooks

personalunion_party5	Exception to personal union: Party 5	See party codebooks	
personalunion_party6	Exception to personal union: Party 6	See party codebooks	
exclagenda	Issues excluded from agenda	0: no 1: yes 1: yes always 2: yes, except explicitly exempted 3: no, except explicit policies 4: no	
coal_disc_leg	Coalition discipline in legislation	1: yes always 2: yes, except explicitly exempted 3: no, except explicit policies 4: no	v171y
coal_disc_parl	Coalition discipline in other parliamentary behaviour	1: yes always 2: yes, except explicitly exempted 3: no, except explicit policies 4: no	v171yt
coal_free_appointment	Freedom of appointment	0: no, i.e. ministerial posts are subject to coalition approval/veto 1: yes 0: no explicit agreement 1: on few selected policies	
coal_policy	Agreement on policies (coalition agreement)	2: on a variety of issues, but not comprehensive 3: comprehensive policy platform	v170y3
coal_junmin	Agreement on junior ministers	0: no 1: yes	
coal_noncab	Agreement on non-cabinet positions	0: no, i.e. left to the discretion of parliament or individual ministers	

1: yes

Coalition agreements

Variable	Label	Value Label/Format	Additional Information	C2
coal_size_agreement_doc1	Size of agreement	approximate number of words		v169y9
coal_size_agreement_doc2	Size of agreement; additional agreement number 1	approximate number of words		
coal_size_agreement_doc3	Size of agreement; additional agreement number 2	approximate number of words		
coal_size_agreement_doc4	Size of agreement; additional agreement number 3	approximate number of words		
coal_genrules_doc1	General rules	in %		v169y10
coal_genrules_doc2	General rules: additional agreement number 1	in %		
coal_genrules_doc3	General rules: additional agreement number 2	in %		
coal_genrules_doc4	General rules: additional agreement number 3	in %		
coal_polspec_doc1	Policy specific procedural rules	in %		v169y11
coal_polspec_doc2	Policy specific procedural rules: additional agreement number 1	in %		
coal_polspec_doc3	Policy specific procedural rules: additional agreement number 2	in %		
coal_polspec_doc4	Policy specific procedural rules: additional agreement number 3	in %		
coal_distoff_doc1	Distribution of offices:	in %		v169y12
coal_distoff_doc2	Distribution of offices: additional agreement number 1	in %		

coal_distoff_doc3	Distribution of offices: additional agreement number 2	in %	
coal_distoff_doc4	Distribution of offices: additional agreement number 3	in %	
coal_distcomp_doc1	Distribution of competences	in %	v169y13
coal_distcomp_doc2	Distribution of competences: additional agreement number 1	in %	
coal_distcomp_doc3	Distribution of competences: additional agreement number 2	in %	
coal_distcomp_doc4	Distribution of competences: additional agreement number 3	in %	
coal_pol_doc1	Policies	in %	v169y14
coal_pol_doc2	Policies: additional agreement number 1	in %	
coal_pol_doc3	Policies: additional agreement number 2	in %	
coal_pol_doc4	Policies: additional agreement number 3	in %	

Portfolio allocation and ministerial structure

Variable	Label	Value Label/Format	Additional Information	C2
num_ministries	Number of ministries			v059y
num_ministers	Number of cabinet members			v060y
junmin	Information on junior ministers		<p>1: there are no junior ministers according to the definition given below</p> <p>2: all junior ministers are from the same party holding the portfolio</p> <p>3: there are watchdog junior ministers at least for some portfolios and we have information for all of them</p> <p>4: there are watchdog junior ministers at least for some portfolios and we have information for some of them</p> <p>5: there are watchdog junior ministers at least for some portfolios but we have no information on any of them</p>	
deputy_party1	Deputy PM party 1		Party-IDs; see party codebooks	
deputy_party2	Deputy PM party 2		Party-IDs; see party codebooks	
deputy_party3	Deputy PM party 3		Party-IDs; see party codebooks	
deputy_party4	Deputy PM party 4		Party-IDs; see party codebooks	
deputy_party5	Deputy PM party 5		Party-IDs; see party codebooks	
deputy_party6	Deputy PM party 6		Party-IDs; see party codebooks	
deputy_port1	Portfolio Deputy PM party 1			
deputy_port2	Portfolio Deputy PM party 2			

deputy_port3 Portfolio Deputy PM party 3
 deputy_port4 Portfolio Deputy PM party 4
 deputy_port5 Portfolio Deputy PM party 5
 deputy_port6 Portfolio Deputy PM party 6

portfolio1_party1 - portfolio60_party1

Please consult the country
 chapters or Appendix A of this
 Codebook for the
 corresponding portfolios

portfolioY_partyX Party X holding portfolio Y Party-IDs; see party codebooks

jm_portfolio2_party1 - jm_portfolio46_party1

jm_portfolioY_partyX Party X junior minister portfolio Y Party-IDs; see party codebooks

Termination events

Variable	Label	Value Label/Format	Additional Information	C2
term_disc	Discretionary termination	0: No 1: Yes		
term_tech_regelec	Regular parliamentary election	0: no 1: yes		v217y2
term_tech_const	Other constitutional reason	0: no 1: yes		v217y31
term_tech_death	Death of PM	0: no 1: yes		v217y32
term_disc_earlyelec	Early parliamentary election	0: no 1: yes		
term_disc_enlarge	Voluntary enlargement of coalition	0: no 1: yes		
term_disc_voluntary	Other voluntary reason	0: no 1: yes		
term_disc_cabdefeat	Cabinet defeat in parliament	0: no 1: yes		v217y23
term_disc_conflict_pol	Conflict between coalition parties (policy)	0: no		v217y24

		1: yes	
term_disc_conflict_pers	Conflict between coalition parties (personnel)	0: no	v217y25
		1: yes	
term_disc_conflict_parties	Conflict between coalition parties: Parties involved	Party abbreviations; see party codebooks	
term_disc_intra	Intra party conflict	0: no	v217y27
		1: yes	
term_disc_intra	Intra party conflict: Party involved	Party abbreviations; see party codebooks	
		L – Conflict in national party leadership (national executive committee, cabinet, parliamentary party leadership) (NB: This is conflict contained in the leadership.)	
		NL – Conflict between united national party leadership (national executive committee, cabinet, parliamentary party leadership) and non-leaders (party activists, party congress delegates, backbench MPs, regional leaders, etc.)	
term_disc_intra_conflict	Intra party conflict: Type of conflict	LNL – Conflict in national party leadership (national executive committee, cabinet, parliamentary party leadership) including grass-roots mobilization (i.e. conflict is not confined to the top level)	
term_event_nonparlelec	Non-parliamentary elections	0: no	
		1: yes	
term_event_popshock	Popular opinion shock	0: no	v213y
		1: yes	

term_event_intnat	International or national security event	0: no 1: yes	v214y
term_event_econ	Economic event	0: no 1: yes	v215y
term_event_pers	Personal event	0: no 1: yes	v216y
term_ministry	Ministry involved		
term_descr	Description of dominant policy area		

Institutions

Variable	Label	Value Label/Format	Additional Information	C2
inst_bicam	Bicameralism	0: no 1: yes		v124y2
inst_posparl	Positive parliamentarism	0: no 1: yes		v126y
inst_convote	Constructive vote of no-confidence	0: no 1: yes		v129y
inst_pmpower	PM powers			
pmpower_formcab	Formal cabinet decision rule	0: no 1: yes 1: unanimity 2: majority		
pmpower_formcab_rule1	Type of actual decision rule 1	3: consensus defined by PM (by way of summarizing cabinet debate) 4: consensus defined by head of state (by way of summarizing cabinet debate) 1: unanimity 2: majority		
pmpower_formcab_rule2	Type of actual decision rule 2	3: consensus defined by PM (by way of summarizing cabinet debate) 4: consensus defined by head of state (by way of summarizing cabinet debate)		
pmpower_minappoint	PM right to appoint ministers	0: no		

		1: yes
		1: yes, PM alone
		2: yes, through formal act carried out by head of state
pmpower_minappoint_rule	Type of actual appointment right	3: no, head of state has discretionary powers
		4: other
		0: no
pmpower_mindismiss	PM right to dismiss ministers	1: yes
		1: yes, PM alone
		2: yes, through formal act carried out by head of state
pmpower_mindismiss_rule	Type of actual dismissal right	3: no, head of state has discretionary powers
		4: other
		0: direct
pmpower_minaccount	Ministers' parliamentary accountability	1: via PM only
		2: via vote of no confidence against full cabinet only
		0: no
pmpower_pmjurisdiction	PM formal right to determine jurisdiction of ministries	1: yes
		0: no
pmpower_pmsteering	PM steering or coordination rights vis-à-vis cabinet ministers	1: yes
		0: no
pmpower_pmagenda	PM full control over agenda for cabinet meeting	1: yes
		0: no
pmpower_pmoffice		0: no

	Regular bureaucratic structure in PM's office designed to monitor departmental affairs	1: yes	
pmpower_pmooffice_rule1	Description of structure 1	1: personal staff (political appointees) 2: civil service staff 3: PM occupies specific (PM) portfolio 4: other	
pmpower_pmooffice_rule2	Description of structure 2	1: personal staff (political appointees) 2: civil service staff 3: PM occupies specific (PM) portfolio 4: other	
pmpower_pmooffice_rule3	Description of structure 3	1: personal staff (political appointees) 2: civil service staff 3: PM occupies specific (PM) portfolio 4: other	
pmpower_pmooffice_rule4	Description of structure 4	1: personal staff (political appointees) 2: civil service staff 3: PM occupies specific (PM) portfolio 4: other	
inst_seminpres	Semi-presidentialism	0: no 1: yes	v137y
inst_comment	Comments		

Appendix A: portfolio codes (portfolio1 - portfolio60)

Code	Portfolio Name
	Austria
1	Chancellor
2	Finance
3	Foreign Affairs
4	Interior
5	Defense
6	Justice
7	Social Affairs
8	Health and Environment
9	Health and Consumer Protection
10	Environment (Youth and Family)
11	Family and Consumer Protection
12	Trade and Commerce
13	Construction
14	Economic Planning
15	Transport and National Industry
16	Education (Arts and Sports)
17	Science
18	Agriculture
19	Food
20	Electrification
21	Women
22	Economic Affairs and Labour
23	Public Services
24	Health
25	Family and Youth

- 26 Economic Affairs
- 27 Art, Culture, Constitution and Media
- 27 Without Portfolio
- 28 Without Portfolio

Belgium

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance (and Budget)
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Interior
- 5 Economy, Energy Planning
- 6 Defense
- 7 Justice
- 8 Education
- 9 Social Affairs, Pensions
- 10 Labor Employment, Equal Opportunity
- 11 Health and Family
- 12 Public Works, Housing and Infrastructure
- 13 Transports, Telecom
- 14 Agriculture, PME
- 15 Middle Classes
- 16 Trade, Aid
- 17 Culture
- 18 Scientific policy
- 19 Civil Service
- 20 Environment
- 21 Institutional Reforms
- 22 Brussels
- 23 Wallonien

- 24 Flanders
- 25 French Community
- 26 Flemish Community
- 27 Regional Economy
- 28 War Recovery
- 29 Immigration, integration

Denmark

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Justice
- 5 Economy
- 6 Taxation
- 7 Interior
- 8 Defense
- 9 Education
- 10 Church
- 11 Culture
- 12 Agriculture/Foods
- 13 Fisheries
- 14 Trade and Industry
- 15 Housing
- 16 Public Works
- 17 Labor
- 18 Social Welfare
- 19 Health
- 20 Environment
- 21 Energy/ Climate

- 22 Greenland
- 23 Research
- 24 Public Salaries and Pensions
- 25 Economic coordination
- 26 Communication
- 27 Gender Equality
- 28 Integration and Foreigners
- 29 Family and Consumer
- 39 No Portfolio (coordination)
- 40 No Portfolio (Nordic cooperation)
- 41 No Portfolio (foreign trade)
- 42 No Portfolio (development aid)
- 43 No Portfolio (Europe)
- 44 No Portfolio (gender equality)
- 45 No Portfolio (public innovation)
- 46 No Portfolio (elderly)

Finland

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Interior
- 5 Social Affairs
- 6 Trade and Industry
- 7 Justice
- 8 Defense
- 9 Education
- 10 Agriculture
- 11 Public Works and Transport

- 12 Labor
- 13 Supply
- 14 Environment
- 15 Ministers at the Prime Minister's Office
- 16 Without portfolio
- 17 Without portfolio
- 18 Without portfolio
- 19 Without portfolio
- 20 Without portfolio
- 21 Without portfolio
- 22 Without portfolio
- 23 Without portfolio
- 24 Without portfolio

France

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance and Economy
- 3 Foreign Office
- 4 Interior
- 5 Justice
- 6 Defense
- 7 Budget
- 8 Consumer
- 9 Education
- 10 Public Works
- 11 Industry
- 12 Agriculture
- 13 Labor
- 14 Health

- 15 Housing
- 16 European Affairs
- 17 Cooperation
- 18 Overseas Territories
- 19 Veterans
- 20 Parliamentary
- 21 Culture
- 22 Energy, electric and Atomic Power
- 23 Post and Telecommunication
- 24 Research and Technology
- 25 Planning
- 26 Information, Communication
- 27 Training
- 28 Social Affairs
- 29 Transports
- 30 Equipment
- 31 Environment
- 32 Sea
- 33 Youth and Sport
- 34 Leisure
- 35 Civil Service
- 36 Women
- 37 Commerce
- 38 Universities
- 39 Tourism
- 40 Algeria
- 41 Administrative Reforms
- 42 Refugees
- 43 Foreign Trade

- 44 Nationalisation or Privatization
- 45 Security
- 46 Francophony
- 47 Senior Citizens
- 48 City
- 49 Humanitarian action
- 50 School teaching
- 51 Local liberties or territorial units
- 52 Family
- 53 Chance equality
- 54 Social and solidarity economy
- 55 Food industry
- 56 Delegated Minister to the Foreign minister
- 57 Delegated Minister to the Justice Minister
- 58 Delegated Minister to the Interior Minister
- 59 Without Portfolio
- 60 Without Portfolio

Germany

- 1 Federal Chancellor
- 2 Finance
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Interior
- 5 Economic Affairs
- 6 Environment
- 7 Defense
- 8 Transport
- 9 Family Affairs
- 10 Labor and Social Affairs

- 11 Food, Agriculture and Forestry
- 12 Justice
- 13 Science and Education
- 14 Post and Telecommunications
- 15 Construction and Housing
- 16 Expellees, Refugees and War Invalids
- 17 Intra-German Affairs
- 18 Federal Council and Federal States
- 19 Economic Cooperation
- 20 Federal Treasurer
- 21 Health
- 22 Chairman of Federal Defense Council
- 23 Research and Technology
- 24 Women and Youth
- 25 Marshall Plan Affairs
- 26 Without Portfolio

Greece

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance
- 3 Foreign
- 4 Interior
- 5 Ministry of State (Govt Co-ord)
- 6 National Economy
- 7 Defense
- 8 Health, Welfare and Social Insurance
- 9 Justice
- 10 Education and Religion
- 11 Culture

- 12 Public Order
- 13 Macedonia-Thrace
- 14 Aegean
- 15 Agriculture
- 16 Environment, City Planning and Public Works
- 17 Industry, Energy and Technology
- 18 Labor
- 19 Trade
- 20 Tourism
- 21 Transport and Communications
- 22 Merchant Marine
- 23 Administrative Reform and E-Governance
- 24 Ministry of State
- 25 Ministry of State
- 26 Minister Without Portfolio
- 27 Alternate
- 28 Alternate
- 29 Alternate
- 30 Alternate
- 31 Alternate
- 32 Alternate
- 33 Alternate
- 34 Alternate
- 35 Alternate
- 36 Alternate
- 37 Alternate
- 38 Alternate
- 39 Alternate
- 40 Alternate

- 41 Alternate
- 42 Alternate
- 43 Alternate
- 44 Alternate
- 45 Alternate
- 46 Alternate

Iceland

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Justice
- 4 Deputy Prime Minister
- 5 Industry
- 6 Commerce
- 7 Fisheries
- 8 Social Affairs
- 9 Education
- 10 Environment
- 11 Agriculture
- 12 Health and Social Security
- 13 Ecclesiastical Affairs
- 14 Communications/Transportation
- 15 Statistics
- 16 Aviation
- 17 Energy

Ireland

- 1 Taoiseach

- 2 Finance
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Justice
- 4 Tanaiste
- 5 Industry/Enterprise
- 6 Agriculture
- 7 Health
- 8 Social Welfare
- 9 Environment
- 10 Labor/Employment
- 11 Education
- 12 Transport/Communications
- 13 Defence
- 14 Trade/tourism
- 15 Gaeltacht
- 16 Lands
- 17 Other

Italy

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Interior
- 5 Justice
- 6 Budget
- 7 Economy
- 8 Defense
- 9 Education
- 10 Public Works

- 11 Agriculture
- 12 Transportation
- 13 Communications
- 14 Industry
- 15 Labor
- 16 External Trade
- 17 Merchant Marine
- 18 State Participation
- 19 Health
- 20 Tourism
- 21 Culture
- 22 Environment
- 23 University and Research
- 24 African Colonies
- 25 Aviation
- 26 Military Marine
- 27 Post-war Assistance
- 28 Social Solidarity
- 29 South Italy (Without Portfolio)
- 30 Public Administration (Without Portfolio)
- 31 Parliamentary Affairs (Without Portfolio)
- 32 Sport (Without Portfolio)
- 33 Science and Research (Without Portfolio)
- 34 Special Office (Without Portfolio)
- 35 Regional Policy (Without Portfolio)
- 36 Youth (Without Portfolio)
- 37 Environment (Without Portfolio)
- 38 Culture (Without Portfolio)
- 39 Europe (Without Portfolio)

- 40 Civil Defense (Without Portfolio)
- 41 Urban Areas (Without Portfolio)
- 42 Immigration (Without Portfolio)
- 43 Family (Without Portfolio)
- 44 Women (Without Portfolio)
- 45 Institutional Reforms (Without portfolio)
- 46 Implementation of Government Programme (Without Portfolio)
- 47 Innovation and Technology (Without Portfolio)
- 48 Simplification of Legislation (Without Portfolio)
- 49 Tourism (Without Portfolio)

The Netherlands

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Justice
- 4 Deputy Prime Minister
- 5 Interior
- 6 Education
- 7 Social Work
- 8 Public Health
- 9 Housing
- 10 Defense
- 11 Navy
- 12 Transport
- 13 Public Works
- 14 Agriculture
- 15 Social Affairs
- 16 Colonies

- 17 Economics
- 18 Without Portfolio
- 19 Without Portfolio
- 20 Without Portfolio
- 21 Without Portfolio

Norway

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance
- 3 Foreign
- 4 Justice
- 5 Industry
- 6 Environment
- 7 Defense
- 8 Trade
- 9 Oil/Energy
- 10 Communications (Transportation)
- 11 Health/Social Affairs
- 12 Agriculture
- 13 Church/Education
- 14 Local Government
- 15 Consumer Affairs/Government Administration
- 16 Culture
- 17 Family
- 18 Fisheries
- 19 Foreign Aid
- 20 Wages/Prices, Labor
- 21 Without Portfolio
- 22 Without Portfolio

- 23 Without Portfolio
- 24 Without Portfolio
- 25 Without Portfolio
- 26 Without Portfolio
- 27 Without Portfolio

Portugal

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Interior
- 4 Deputy Prime Minister
- 5 Planning and Coordination
- 6 Industry/energy
- 7 Defense
- 8 Social Affairs
- 9 Agriculture/Fishery
- 10 Education
- 11 Employment
- 12 Justice
- 13 Trade/tourism
- 14 Transport
- 15 Housing
- 16 Administrative Reform
- 17 Environment
- 18 Youth
- 19 Parliamentary Affairs
- 20 European Integration
- 21 Sea

- 22 Culture
- 23 Public Works
- 24 Health
- 25 Economy
- 26 Higher Education
- 27 Deputy PM (Junior Ministers only)

Spain

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance (in charge of state budget)
- 3 Foreign
- 4 Interior (in charge of national police force)
- 5 Justice
- 6 Defence
- 7 Public Works/ Development
- 8 Education
- 9 Labour
- 10 Industry
- 11 Agriculture
- 12 Commerce
- 13 Presidency
- 14 Economy
- 15 Transportation & Communications
- 16 Health
- 17 Culture
- 18 No Portfolio
- 19 No Portfolio
- 20 No Portfolio
- 21 Territorial Administration

- 22 Universities & Research
- 23 Public Administration
- 24 Social Matters
- 25 Environment
- 26 Science
- 27 Housing
- 28 Equality
- 29 Energy, Tourism & Digital Agenda

Sweden

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Justice
- 4 Deputy Prime Minister
- 5 Health and Social Affairs
- 6 Labor and Equality Affairs
- 7 Environment
- 8 Education
- 9 Industry
- 10 Defense
- 11 Housing
- 12 Transport and Communications
- 13 Agriculture
- 14 Economy
- 15 Interior
- 16 Foreign Trade
- 17 Civil Affairs/Local Government
- 18 Cultural affairs

- 19 Integration and equality affairs
- 20 Infrastructure
- 21 Without Portfolio
- 22 Without Portfolio
- 23 Without Portfolio
- 24 Without Portfolio
- 25 Without Portfolio
- 26 Without Portfolio
- 27 Without Portfolio
- 28 Without Portfolio
- 29 Without Portfolio

The United Kingdom

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance (in charge of state budget)
- 3 Foreign
- 4 Interior (in charge of national police force)
- 4 Deputy Prime Minister
- 5 Justice
- 6 Business
- 7 Defence
- 8 Work and Pensions
- 9 Energy and Climate Change
- 10 Education
- 11 Health
- 12 Communities and local government
- 13 Transport
- 14 Environment, Food and Rural
- 15 International Development

- 16 Northern Ireland
- 17 Scotland
- 18 Wales
- 19 Culture
- 20 Treasury Chief
- 21 Leader of Lords
- 22 Without Portfolio

Bulgaria

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance Minister (in Charge of State Budget)
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Ministry in Charge of Interior
- 5 Ministry of Defence
- 6 Ministry of Justice
- 7 Ministry of Economy
- 8 Ministry of Agriculture
- 9 Ministry of Construction, Architecture and Public Utilities
- 10 Ministry of Transport
- 11 Ministry of Employment and Social Services
- 12 Ministry of Environment
- 13 Ministry of Healthcare
- 14 Ministry of Culture
- 15 Ministry of Higher Education and Science
- 16 Ministry of Trade and Tourism
- 17 Ministry of Energy and Energy Resources
- 18 Ministry of Youth and Sport
- 19 Ministry of Foreign Trade
- 20 Ministry of Public Education

- 21 Ministry of State Policy for Disasters and Accidents
- 22 Ministry of State Administration
- 23 Ministry of Higher Education, Science and Culture
- 24 No portfolio, charged with State Administration
- 25 No portfolio, charged with European Integration
- 26 No portfolio
- 27 Ministry of Investment Planning

Czech Republic

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Minister of Finance
- 3 Minister of Foreign Affairs
- 4 Minister of Interior
- 5 Minister of Justice
- 6 Minister of Defence
- 7 Minister for Economic Competition
- 8 Minister for Environmental Protection
- 9 Minister for Industry and Trade
- 10 Minister of Economy
- 11 Minister of Culture
- 12 Minister of Health
- 13 Minister of Education, Youth and Sports
- 14 Minister of National Property and Privatization
- 15 Minister of Labour and Social Affairs
- 16 Minister of Transportation
- 17 Minister for Agriculture
- 18 Minister for Regional Development
- 19 No portfolio
- 20 Minister of Informatics

- 21 No portfolio (Head of Legislative Council)
- 22 No portfolio (European Affairs)
- 23 No portfolio
- 24 No portfolio
- 25 No portfolio

Estonia

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance (in charge of state budget)
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Ministry in Charge of National Police Force (Interior)
- 5 Defence
- 6 Social Affairs
- 7 Education and Research (Culture and Education before 1996)
- 8 Justice
- 9 Environment
- 10 Culture (since 01.01.1996)
- 11 Economics (and Communication since 2002)
- 12 Agriculture
- 13 Communication and Infrastructure
- 14 Without portfolio (Reform or Regional Affairs)
- 15 Without portfolio (Population Affairs)
- 16 Without portfolio
- 17 Without portfolio (Energy)
- 18 Without portfolio (European affairs)
- 19 Social Welfare (since April 2014)
- 20 Health & Labour (since April 2014)
- 21 Economics and Infrastructure (since April 2014)
- 22 Foreign Trade and Entrepreneurship (since April 2014)

Hungary

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance Minister (in Charge of State Budget)
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Ministry in Charge of National Police Force
- 5 Ministry of Justice and Law Enforcement
- 6 Prime Minister's Office
- 7 Ministry of Public Administration and Justice
- 8 Ministry of Defence
- 9 Ministry of Justice
- 10 Ministry of Local Government and Regional Development
- 11 Ministry of Agriculture
- 12 Ministry of Economic Affairs
- 13 Ministry of International Economic Relations
- 14 Ministry of Environmental Protection Affairs
- 15 Ministry of Transport, Communication and Water Management Affairs
- 16 Ministry of National Development
- 17 Ministry of Labour Affairs
- 18 Ministry of Culture and Education Affairs
- 19 Ministry of Education Affairs
- 20 Ministry of Social, Health and Youth Affairs
- 21 Ministry of Health Affairs
- 22 Ministry of Child, Youth and Sports Affairs
- 23 Ministry of Human Resources
- 24 No portfolio (Secret Service)
- 25 No portfolio (Restitution and Compensation Affairs)
- 26 No portfolio (Science, Human Policy)
- 27 No portfolio (Restitution Affairs of Landed Property)

- 28 No portfolio (Relation between Parliament and Cabinet)
- 29 No portfolio (Central technical development)
- 30 No portfolio (Development of institutional system of finance and capital market)
- 31 No portfolio (EU Affairs)
- 32 No portfolio (Regional Development)
- 33 No portfolio (Equality Affairs)
- 34 No portfolio (Reform of State)
- 35 No portfolio
- 36 No portfolio
- 37 No portfolio
- 38 No portfolio

Latvia

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance (in Charge of State Budget)
- 3 Foreign
- 4 Interior (in Charge of National Police Force)
- 5 Economics
- 6 Defence
- 7 Justice
- 8 Agriculture
- 9 Education and Science
- 10 Culture
- 11 Welfare and Health Care
- 12 Transportation
- 13 Environmental Protection and Regional Development
- 14 Regional Development and Local Municipalities
- 15 Environment
- 16 Children/ Family Affairs and Integration

- 17 State Reform and Special Affairs
- 18 Ministry at Large for International and EU matters
- 19 Ministry at Large for Municipalities, Public Administration and Regional Development
- 20 Ministry at Large for Society Integration, Children and Family Affairs
- 21 Ministry at Large for Electronic Government Affairs

Lithuania

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance Minister (in Charge of State Budget)
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Ministry of the Interior
- 5 Justice
- 6 Social Security and Labour
- 7 Health Care
- 8 Culture
- 9 Agriculture
- 10 Defence
- 11 Economy
- 12 Education and Science
- 13 Communications and Information
- 14 Transport
- 15 Transport and Communication
- 16 Construction and Urban Development
- 17 Environment
- 18 Energy
- 19 Municipal Affairs
- 20 European Affairs
- 21 No portfolio
- 22 No portfolio

- 23 No portfolio
- 24 No portfolio
- 25 No portfolio
- 26 No portfolio
- 27 No portfolio

Poland

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance Minister (in charge of state budget)
- 3 Foreign Affairs,
- 4 Ministry in Charge of National Police Force (Internal Affairs Minister),
- 5 National Defence Minister
- 6 Culture and National Heritage Minister
- 7 Environment Minister
- 8 Labour and Social Policy Minister
- 9 Health Minister
- 10 Agriculture and Rural Development Minister
- 11 National Education Minister
- 12 Justice Minister
- 13 Communications Minister
- 14 Privatization Minister
- 15 Foreign Economic Cooperation Minister
- 16 Industry and Trade Minister
- 17 Physical Planning and Construction Minister
- 18 Transport and Maritime Economy Minister,
- 19 Science Minister
- 20 Treasury Minister
- 21 Economy Minister
- 22 Regional Development Minister

- 23 Sport and Tourism Minister
- 24 Infrastructure Minister
- 25 Transport Minister
- 26 Construction Minister
- 27 Maritime Economy Minister
- 28 Transport, Construction and Maritime Economy Minister
- 29 Administration and Digitization Minister
- 30 PM Office
- 31 No portfolio
- 32 No portfolio
- 33 No portfolio
- 34 No portfolio
- 35 No portfolio
- 36 No portfolio

Romania

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Interior (and Public Administration)
- 5 Justice
- 6 Defence
- 7 Industry/Economy
- 8 Trade and SMEs
- 9 Tourism
- 10 Transportation
- 11 Development, Public Works and Housing
- 12 Communications
- 13 Environment

- 14 Agriculture
- 15 Labour and Social Protection
- 16 Health
- 17 Education
- 18 Youth and Sport
- 19 Research and Technology
- 20 Culture
- 21 Reform
- 22 European Affairs
- 23 Coordination of the General Secretariat of the Government
- 24 Relationship with Parliament
- 25 Privatization
- 26 Public information
- 27 Public Function
- 28 Public Administration
- 29 (Minister of State overseeing) Culture, Schooling and European Integration
- 30 (Minister of State overseeing) Economic Activities
- 31 (Minister of State overseeing) SMEs and the Business Environment
- 32 Budget, Treasury and Financial Control (part of Minister of Economy and Finance)
- 33 (Minister delegate for) Budget
- 34 (Minister delegate for) National Minorities
- 35 (Minister delegate) at the Ministry of European Integration, Chief Negotiator with the EU
- 36 (Minister delegate for) the Coordination of Control Agencies
(Minister delegate for) the Implementation of Programs with International Funds and Monitoring of the Acquis
- 37 Communautaire
- 38 (Minister delegate for) Relationship with Social Partners
- 39 (Minister delegate for) Business Environment
- 40 (Minister delegate for) Waters, Forests and Fisheries
- 41 (Minister delegate for) Energy
- 42 (Minister delegate for) Romanians Living Abroad

- 43 (Minister delegate for) Infrastructure Projects of National Interest
- 44 (deputy minister) at the Ministry of Finance
- 45 (deputy minister) at the Ministry of Defence
- 46 (deputy minister) at the Ministry of Industry and Trade
- 47 (deputy minister) at the Ministry of Education

Slovakia

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance Minister (in Charge of State Budget)
- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Ministry in Charge of National Police Force (Ministry of Interior)
- 5 Ministry of Economy
- 6 Social Affairs
- 7 Environment
- 8 Transport, Construction
- 9 Agriculture
- 10 Regional Development
- 11 Education
- 12 Culture
- 13 Health
- 14 Justice
- 15 Defence
- 16 Privatisation
- 17 Construction
- 18 Ministry of Control

Slovenia

- 1 Prime Minister
- 2 Finance minister (in Charge of State Budget)

- 3 Foreign Affairs
- 4 Ministry of Interior Affairs
- 5 Ministry of Justice
- 6 Ministry of Defence
- 7 Ministry of Labour, Family and Social Affairs
- 8 Ministry of Economy
- 9 Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Food
- 10 Ministry of Culture
- 11 Ministry of Environment and Spatial Planning
- 12 Ministry of Transport
- 13 Ministry of Education
- 14 Ministry of Health
- 15 Ministry of Public Administration
- 16 Ministry of Higher Education, Science and Technology
- 17 Ministry of Education, Science and Sport
- 18 Ministry of Information Society
- 19 Ministry of Economic Affairs
- 20 Ministry of Small Business and Tourism
- 21 Ministry of Science and Technology
- 22 Ministry of Justice and Public Administration
- 23 Ministry of Planning
- 24 Ministry of Power Supply
- 25 Minister of Industry and Construction
- 26 Ministry of Trade
- 27 Ministry of Tourism and Catering Industry
- 28 Ministry of Small Scale Business
- 29 Ministry of Labour
- 30 Ministry of Health, Family and Social Affairs
- 31 Ministry of War Veterans and Disabled

- 32 Ministry of Legislation
- 33 Ministry of Slovenes Abroad and Nationalities in Slovenia
- 34 Ministry of Information
- 35 No portfolio (Government Office Responsible for Growth and European Affairs)
- 36 No portfolio (Office Responsible for Legislation)
- 37 No portfolio (Office for Coordination of Bodies of Social Welfare)
- 38 No portfolio (Government Office Responsible for Local Self - Government and Regional Policy)
- 39 No portfolio (Government Office Responsible for Slovenians Abroad)
- 40 Ministry of Education, Science, Culture and Sport
- 41 Ministry of Agriculture and Environment
- 42 Ministry of Infrastructure and Spatial Planning